

2018 New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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Committee Assignment: Assembly Freedom 1

Bill #:AF-01

1 **Sponsors:** : Simon Minich, Andre Desalvo, Justin Larry, Grayson Alkins

2

3 **AN ACT TO:** Amend article §130.05 of NYS Penal Law to require transgender

- 4 individuals to disclose their biological sex to their partner before having sexual
 5 relations.
- 6 7

The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

8 9 **PURPOSE:**

- 10 To require transgender individuals to notify their partner that they are transgender
- 11 before having sexual relations.
- 12

13 **SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS:**

- 14 <u>Section 1:</u> Definitions
- 15 Informed consent- Consent where the person consenting has all of the information
- 16 Transphobia- a fear of transgender individuals, usually associated with hatred or
- 17 violence towards transgender individuals.
- 18 <u>Section 2:</u>
- 19 § 130.05 Sex offenses; lack of consent.
- 20 1. Whether or not specifically stated, it is an element of every
- offense defined in this article that the sexual act was committedwithout consent of the victim.
- 23 2. Lack of consent results from:
- 24 (a) Forcible compulsion; or
- 25 (b) Incapacity to consent; or
- 26 (c) Where the offense charged is sexual abuse or forcible touching, any
- circumstances, in addition to forcible compulsion or incapacity to consent, in
 which the victim does not expressly or impliedly acquiesce in the actor's conduct;
 or
- 30 (d) Where the offense charged is rape in the third degree as defined in 31 subdivision three of section 130.25, or criminal sexual act in the third degree as 32 defined in subdivision three of section 130.40, in addition to forcible 33 compulsion, circumstances under which, at the time of the act of intercourse, oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct, the victim clearly expressed that he or she 34 did not consent to engage in such an act, and a reasonable person in the actor's 35 situation would have understood such person's words and acts as an expression 36 37 of lack of consent to such act under all the circumstances.
- 38 (e) A transgender individual's failure to inform their partner of their biological
 39 sex.



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40 **JUSTIFICATION:**

- 41 Requiring transgender individuals to disclose their birth sex to their partner protects
- 42 both people. It protects the partner from emotional trauma that could cause from
- 43 unknowingly having sexual relations someone of the same biological sex. This bill
- 44 would also protect transgender individuals. Because transgenderism is a relatively
- 45 new concept, there are many people who fear the unknown and exhibit behaviors of
- 46 transphobia. By requiring transgender people to disclose their sex to their partner,
- 47 it can prevent aggressions from the partner after the fact, protecting the trans
- 48 individual. This bill will eliminate potentially awkward or dangerous situations and
- 49 protect both parties involved.
- 50
- 51 FISCAL IMPLICATIONS: None
- 52 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPLICATIONS: None
- 53 **EFFECTIVE DATE:** This bill will go into effect one year after pass