

New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT® FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Committee Assignment: Assembly Freedom 4 Bill #:AF-24

1 Sponsors: Cheryl Attard, Calvin Jean, Sara Rochford

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- An Act To. Add § 70.81 of New York State penal law to allow the chemical castration of criminals who commit rape in the first degree
- 5 The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:
- 6 Purpose The purpose of this bill is to mandate the use of chemical castration on
- 7 criminals who commit rape in the first degree. This will allow the rehabilitation of
- 8 these criminals and protect the people of New York State from further harm.
- 9 **Summary of Provisions**
- Section 1: Definitions 10
- Medroxyprogesterone: a hormone used to reduce the sexual desires by offsetting 11
- 12 testosterone in men and estrogen in women.
- Chemical castration: castration via anaphrodisiac drugs, whether to reduce libido 13
- and sexual activity, to treat cancer, or otherwise 14
- Sex offender: a person who commits a crime involving a sexual act. 15
- 16 Section 2: summary of provisions
 - § 70.80 5. Sentence of imprisonment for a predicate felony sex offender. (a) Applicability. This subdivision shall apply to a predicate felony sex offender who stands convicted of a non-violent felony sex offense and who was previously convicted of one or more felonies.
 - (b) Non-violent predicate felony offense. When the court has found, pursuant to the provisions of the criminal procedure law, that a person is a predicate felony sex offender, and the person's predicate conviction was for a non-violent felony offense, the court must impose a determinate sentence of imprisonment, the term of which must be fixed by the court as follows:
 - (c) Violent predicate felony offense. When the court has found, pursuant to the provisions of the criminal procedure law, that a person is a predicate felony sex offender, and the person's predicate conviction was for a violent felony offense, the court must impose a determinate sentence of imprisonment, the term of which must be fixed by the court as follows:
 - (i) for a class B felony, the term must be at least nine years and must not exceed twenty-five years;
 - (ii) for a class C felony, the term must be at least six years and must not exceed fifteen years;
 - (iii) for a class D felony, the term must be at least four years and must not exceed seven years; and
 - 6. Sentence of imprisonment for a violent felony sex offense. Except as provided in subdivisions seven and eight of this section, a defendant who stands convicted of a violent felony sex offense must be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of section 70.02, section 70.04, subdivision six of section 70.06, section 70.08, or section 70.10 of this article, as applicable.



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- 7. Sentence for a class A felony sex offense. When a person stands convicted of a sexually motivated felony pursuant to section 130.91 of this chapter and the specified offense is a class A felony, the court must sentence the defendant in accordance with the provisions of:
- (a) section 60.06 of this chapter and section 70.00 of this article, as applicable, if such offense is a class A-I felony; and
- (b) section 70.00, 70.06 or 70.08 of this article, as applicable, if such offense is a class A-II felony.
- 8. Whenever a juvenile offender stands convicted of a felony sex offense, he or she must be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of sections 60.10 and 70.05 of this chapter.
- 9. Every determinate sentence for a felony sex offense, as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of this section, imposed pursuant to any section of this article, shall include as a part thereof a period of post-release supervision in accordance with subdivision two-a of section 70.45 of this article.
- § 70.81 Should the perpetrator be released from prison for whatever reason, the perpetrator who has committed rape in the 1st degree will herby be mandated to undergo chemical treatment of medroxyprogesterone every three months. Should the person refuse the chemical treatment the person will thereby be sentenced to 4 months of prison as a violation of parole until they decide to take the treatment.

<u>Justification</u>

This bill is needed in New York State with the drug medroxyprogesterone significantly dropping the recidivisms rate from 75% to 5% in some cases. Giving sexual offenders this drug will keep the community safe and insure the protection of society. This bill will also allow the protection of our next generation from people who seek to harm it. Common bills alike this one are found in an overall 9 states in the United States supporting chemical castration as an option for 1st degree sex offenders. California one of the most progressive states in the nation has this bill in effect. Alabama one of the most conservative states in the nation has this bill in effect this shows how this bill is needed. Regardless of what political stance you have, one thing remains true this is a serious problem and this bill is the only way to alleviate this issue. We believe that this bill will positively affect new state as a whole.

- **Fiscal Implications**
- 80 This bill has no known fiscal implications
- **Environmental Implications**
- 82 This bill will have no known environmental implications
- **Effective Date**
- This bill will go into effect one year after its passage