

# New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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**FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT®** FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Bill #:SF-04 Committee Assignment: Senate Freedom 1 **Sponsors:** Paris Lyons and Conor Kimlicko

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An Act To Add subsection e to Section 9.33, Article 9, Title B of New York State Mental Hygiene Law to mandate that an advocate be a required and filled position at all New York State correctional facilities.

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The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

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Purpose To mandate that one advocate is provided at all New York State correctional facilities for the purpose of providing information to and on behalf of mentally ill inmates.

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### **Summary of Provisions**

14 Section 1

- 15 Advocate: A qualified Mental Health Counselor that supports mentally ill inmates hired through New York State. 16
- 17 Mental illness: An affliction with a mental disease or mental condition which is
- 18 manifested by a disorder or disturbance in behavior, feeling, thinking, or judgment
- 19 to such an extent that the person afflicted requires care and treatment.

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### Section 2

- § 9.33 Court authorization to retain an involuntary patient. 22
- 23 (e) Advocate shall be a required and filled position at all New York State
- 24 correctional facilities.

# <u>Justification</u>

- 26 Advocates give mentally ill inmates the opportunity to consult with a qualified
- person that will ensure they are heard and provided with multiple options regarding 27
- 28 their specific needs and rights when incarcerated. Mental illnesses can cause an
- 29 inmate to misunderstand their situation and their rights. However, with the help of
- an advocate, mentally ill inmates are able to have a better awareness of their 30
- mental health and rights. Making this position a requirement for all correctional 31
- facilities will improve conditions for mentally ill inmates and ensure they have the 32
- help they need. 33

# **Fiscal Implications**

- 35 The average annual salary of an advocate is \$55,000. New York State has 52
- correctional facilities, meaning that \$2,860,000 would be allocated from the New 36
- York State budget. This would cause an increase of less than one percent of the 37
- Mental Hygiene budget. 38

#### 39 **Environmental Implications**

- This bill will have no effect on New York State wildlife. 40
- 41 **Effective Date**
- 42 This bill will go into effect one year after passage.