

2018 New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT® FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Bill #: S-25

Committee Assignment: Senate 4

- 1 **Sponsors**: Justin Iorio, Joseph Mazzarella, Makayla Willets
- 2 An Act To Add section 4 to the New York State Penal 125.15
- 3 The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:
- 4 **Purpose**
- 5 To punish opioid dealers for causing overdose deaths by selling opioids to users
- 6 with a class C felony of manslaughter in the second degree. By implementing
- 7 additional legislation to combat drug dealers, the amount of opioids in the hands of
- 8 the public will decrease. Ultimately, opioid related death rate will be driven down in
- 9 the State of New York.

10 **Summary of Provisions**

- 11 Section 1: Definitions
- 12 Opiate: relating to, resembling, or containing opium
- 13 <u>Controlled Substance: an illegal drug that can have a detrimental effect on a</u>
- 14 person's health and welfare
- 15 Class C felony: For a class C felony, the term shall be fixed by the court, and shall
- 16 <u>not exceed fifteen years</u>
- 17 Manslaughter: the unlawful killing of another person without premeditation or lack
- 18 of prior intention to kill anyone or create a deadly situation.
- 19 Section 2:
- 20 § 125.15 Manslaughter in the second degree.
- 21 A person is guilty of manslaughter in the second degree when:
- 22 1. He recklessly causes the death of another person; or
- 23 2. He commits upon a female an abortional act which causes her death,
- 24 unless such abortional act is justifiable pursuant to subdivision three
- 25 of section 125.05; or
- 26 3. He intentionally causes or aids another person to commit suicide.
- 27 4. By the sale of an opiate controlled substance when such opiate controlled
- 28 substance causes the death of the person to which the opiate was sold.

29 **Justification**

- 30 In New York State, approximately 2,750 lives in one year were taken due to
- 31 overdosing on opioids. Opioid use across New York State is an epidemic that must
- 32 be dealt with. Citizens obtain opioids by illegal sale, the passage of this bill will hold
- 33 opiate drug dealers responsible for the overdose deaths of individuals. By convicting
- dealers of the class C felony of manslaughter, the amount of opioids in the hands of
- 35 the public will decrease because there will be less opiate dealers. This will
- 36 ultimately drive down the opioid related death rate in the State of New York.
- 37 **Fiscal Implications** There will be no additional fiscal implications on New York
- 38 State with the passage of this bill.
- 39 **Effective Date** This bill will go into effect six months after passage.