

2018 New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT® FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Committee Assignment: Assembly Liberty 5 Bill #: AL-36

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AN ACT TO: New York Consolidated Laws, Public Health Law - PBH § 2805-i. to require all nurses to be trained on how to use a rape kit.

The People of the State of New York represented in the Senate and Assembly, do act as follows:

PURPOSE: To make the handling of rape cases more efficient and readily prepared by training all nurses in a hospital setting on how to use a rape kit.

9 **SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS:**

- 10 Section 1: Definitions
- 11 Rape: penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part
- or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent
- 13 of the victim.
- 14 Rape kit: a container that includes a checklist, materials, and instructions, along
- with envelopes and containers to package any specimens collected during the
- 16 exam. May also be referred to as a Sexual Assault Evidence Kit. The contents of the
- 17 kit vary by state and jurisdiction and may include: Bags and paper sheets for
- 18 evidence collection, Comb, Documentation forms, Envelopes, Instructions, Materials
- 19 for blood samples, Swabs.
- 20 <u>Section 2: Provisions</u>
- 21 Section 2805 of the New York Public Health Law
- 22 §2805. 4. No hospital or treating practitioner shall be liable in civil damages for
- 23 failing to comply with the requirements of subdivision one, two or three of this
- 24 section or acting in good faith to provide treatment as provided in subdivision three
- of this section. 4-a. On and after April first, two thousand one, a hospital providing
- 26 treatment to alleged victims of sexual offenses shall be eligible to receive from the
- 27 division of criminal justice services, at no cost, sexual offense evidence collection
- 28 kits. 4-b. (a) All nurses on site should be trained on to know how to use a rape kit
- 29 to perform an examination on the victim in any situation at any time. (b) Rape kits
- 30 shall be in all hospitals, victims shall not have to pay for them, and all staff shall be
- 31 readily prepared to handle the situation.

32 **JUSTIFICATION:**

- 33 Currently in New York State, forensic nurses who have received special training to
- 34 conduct sexual assault evidentiary exams are the only ones who know how to
- 35 administer the kits. Our bill would require all nurses, rather than just specialized
- 36 nurses, to be trained on how to administer a rape kit.



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38 **FISCAL IMPLICATIONS**:

- 39 The money would come from the state to pay the training required for nurses and
- 40 paying the same nurses to be on call. The average hourly rate for a nurse is \$32.45
- 41 per hour. Administering these tests will be part of the job that these professionals
- 42 already do.

43 **EFFECTIVE DATE:**

44 This year will go into effect two years after passage.