

# 2018 New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT®
FOR HEALTHY LIVING
FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Committee Assignment: Assembly Liberty 4 Bill #: AL-26

**Sponsors**: Jeremy Khangi, Aaron Levy, Jonathan Rucinski, Joseph Tripi

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#### An Act To:

Amend Section 3 of the New York Consolidated Laws, Public Health Law - PBH § 2989 to legalize euthanasia for terminally ill patients under specific circumstances.

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## The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

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#### Purpose:

- 11 This bill will allow for the legalization of the process of euthanasia as a way to 12 respect the rights of terminally ill individuals.
- 13 **Summary of Provisions**
- 14 Section 1: Definitions
- 15 <u>Euthanasia</u>: the painless killing of a patient suffering from an incurable16 and painful disease or in an irreversible coma.
  - <u>Terminal illness:</u> an incurable disease that cannot be adequately treated and is reasonably expected to result in the death of the patient within a short period of time

#### 20 Section 2: Provisions

- 1. A competent adult failure to appoint a health care agent or to provide the agent
   with specific health care instructions pursuant to this article shall create no
- presumptions regarding the adult's wishes about health care.
- 24 2. Nothing in this article creates, expands, diminishes, impairs or supersedes any
- 25 authority that a principal may have under law to make or express decisions, wishes
- or instructions regarding health care, including decisions about life sustaining
- 27 treatment, whether or not expressed in a health care proxy.
- 28 3. This article is not intended to permit or promote suicide, assisted suicide, or
- 29 euthanasia; accordingly, nothing here in shall be construed to permit an agent to
- 30 consent to any act or omission to which the principal could not consent under
- 31 law. All terminally ill individuals that are eligible to receive euthanasia must be
- 32 <u>limited to one year. Evidence of pain, suffering, discomfort, etc. must be proven</u>
- and verified by a certified public health practitioner.

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#### **Justification**



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Terminally ill individuals that are enduring physical or emotional suffering should have the right to control their own destiny. If the given individual is not under a 37 correct state of mind in order to make a deliberate and thorough decision. One that goes against the process must place themselves in this type of situation. One would rather a family member that they hold so dearly die a peaceful death rather than one characterized by downright torment. Furthermore, the cost for the drugs needed to do euthanasia are significantly less expensive than providing medical 43 care.

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#### Fiscal Implications

The treatment costs \$50-\$70. The treatment will be covered by the patient's health care provider.

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#### **Effective Date**

50 This bill will go into effect two years after passage.