

# 2018 New York State YMCA Youth And Government

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Committee Assignment: Assembly Freedom 3 Bill #: AF-16

Sponsors: Robert Henn, David Maceroni, Ryan Collins

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#### An Act To

Amend § 265.01-b of the New York State Penal Law by adding subdivision 3 to prohibit firearm ownership of persons convicted of committing a Hate Crime.

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The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

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### **Purpose**

To prohibit firearm ownership for those who commit a hate crime in New YorkState.

# 12 **Summary of Provisions**

- 13 <u>Section 1: Definitions</u>
- 14 <u>Hate Crime:</u> a crime in which a person is intentionally selected because of belief or
- 15 perception regarding race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion,
- 16 religious practice, age, disability, or sexual orientation of a person, regardless of
- whether the belief or perception is correct.
- 18 <u>Firearm:</u> any loaded weapon, from which a shot readily capable of producing death
- 19 or serious physical injury, may be discharged.
- 20 Section 2:
- § 265.01-b. A person is guilty of criminal possession of a firearm when he or she:
- 22 (1.) possesses any firearm or;
- 23 (2.) lawfully possesses a firearm prior to the effective date of the chapter of the
- 24 laws of two thousand thirteen which added this section subject to registration
- 25 requirements of subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter knowingly
- 26 fails to register such firearm pursuant to such subdivision or;
- 27 (3.) has been convicted of a hate crime in which, (a) said person cannot own a
- 28 firearm (b) said person cannot purchase a firearm (c) and must revoke their
- 29 <u>firearms and licenses to own said firearms at any New York State county or</u>
- 30 <u>municipal firearms licensing bureau.</u>

# 31 **Justification**

- 32 Over the years, hate crimes have contributed to some of the most violent public
- protests and cases of civil outburst in U.S history. In New York State alone,
- 34 statewide FBI reports have shown that seven thousand people were victims of a
- 35 hate crime through physical means. Therefore, the question lies, how many of
- 36 these victims would be alive today if those committing said hate crimes were in
- 37 possession of a firearm? Those who physically harm or threaten anyone on the base
- 38 of race, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, age, disability, or sexual
- orientation, should not be allowed to possess or purchase a firearm.
- 40 Fiscal Implications
- 41 There are no fiscal implications for this bill.
- 42 Effective Date
- This bill will go into effect one year after its passage.