

2018 New York State YMCA

Youth And Government

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FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT® FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Committee Assignment: Assembly Freedom 2

Bill #: AF-14

Sponsors: Finn Brauer, Scott Cottier, Alex Garcia, and Andrew Parsnip

3 <u>An Act To</u>

Amend Article 200 Sections 11 & 12 of the New York State Penal Law to change thepunishment for public office bribery felonies.

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The People of the State of New York, represented in the Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

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10 Purpose

11 To include the punishments of forfeiture of office; disqualification from holding

12 future public office, to class B and C felonies of Article 200 Sections 11 & 12.

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14 Summary of Provisions

- 15 <u>Section 1: Definitions</u>
- 16 <u>Bribery:</u> The act of receiving of a monetary benefit in exchange for something.
- 17 <u>Forfeiture:</u> The forced giving up of something.
- 18 <u>Public Office</u>: An elected or appointed position of authority or service involving
- 19 responsibility to the public, within the government.
- 20 <u>Disqualification:</u> Ineligibility or the reprival of something.
- 21 <u>Section 2: Provisions</u>
- 22 Section 2 Penal Law 200.11 Bribe receiving in the second degree and 200.12 Bribe
- receiving in the first degree. A public servant is guilty of bribe receiving in the
- second degree when he or she solicits, accepts or agrees to accept any benefit
- valued in excess of five thousand dollars from another person upon an agreement
- or understanding that his or her vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision or
- 27 exercise of discretion as a public servant will thereby be influenced. Bribe receiving
- in the second degree is a class C felony and includes forfeiture of public office;
- 29 <u>disqualified from holding future public office</u>. A public servant is guilty of bribe
- 30 receiving in the first degree when he or she solicits, accepts or agrees to accept:
- 31 (a) any benefit from another person upon an agreement or understanding that his
- 32 or her vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision or exercise of discretion as a public
- 33 servant will thereby be influenced in the investigation, arrest, detention,
- 34 prosecution or incarceration of any person for the commission or alleged
- 35 commission of a class A felony defined in article two hundred twenty of this part or
- 36 an attempt to commit any such class A felony; or (b) any benefit valued in excess
- 37 of one hundred thousand dollars from another person upon an agreement or



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1 understanding that such public servant's vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision

- 2 or exercise of discretion as a public servant will thereby be influenced. Bribe
- 3 receiving in the first degree is a class B felony and includes forfeiture of public
- 4 office; disqualification from holding future public office.
- 5

6 Justification

- 7 Over the past 12 years, 41 elected officials have been convicted of felonies,
- 8 misdemeanors or violations in New York State. From 2008-2017, 30 bribery cases
- 9 have been reported in New York State, according to Dr. Jeffrey Milyo and Scott
- 10 Delhommer, which is more than any other state during this period of time. Since
- 11 2012, 16 lawmakers have been removed from office after being convicted of a
- 12 crime. The most recent removal, former Senate Majority Leader Dean Skelos, the
- 13 fifth straight New York State Majority leader to be formally charged with bribery
- 14 and illegal dealings while in office. Over these past years over 4 million dollars has
- 15 been loitered by these corrupt political officials.
- 16

17 Fiscal Implications

- 18 This bill has no fiscal implications.
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20 Effective Date

- 21 This bill will go into effect two years after its passage.
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